





Oil Burner Controls

LAL...

Oil burner controls

- With or without air pressure supervision for checked air damper control
- Flame supervision with
 - photoresistive detector QRB1..., or
 - blue-flame detector QRC1..., or
 - selenium photocell detector RAR...

The LAL... and this Data Sheet are intended for OEMs which integrate the oil burner controls in their products!

Use

- For the control and supervision of oil atomization burners
- For burners of medium to high capacity
- For intermittent operation (at least one controlled shutdown every 24 hours)
- Can be universally used with multistage or modulating burners
- Suited for use with stationary air heaters

LAL1	- Yellow- and blue-flame burners without air pressure supervision			
LAL2	Yellow-flame burners with air pressure supervision			
LAL3.25	- For special applications, e.g. burners of incinerator plants			
	(for details, refer to «Type summary» and «Notes»)			
LAL4	- Yellow- and blue-flame burners with air pressure supervision			

For burner controls used in connection with burners for continuous operation, refer to Data Sheet 7785 (LOK16...).



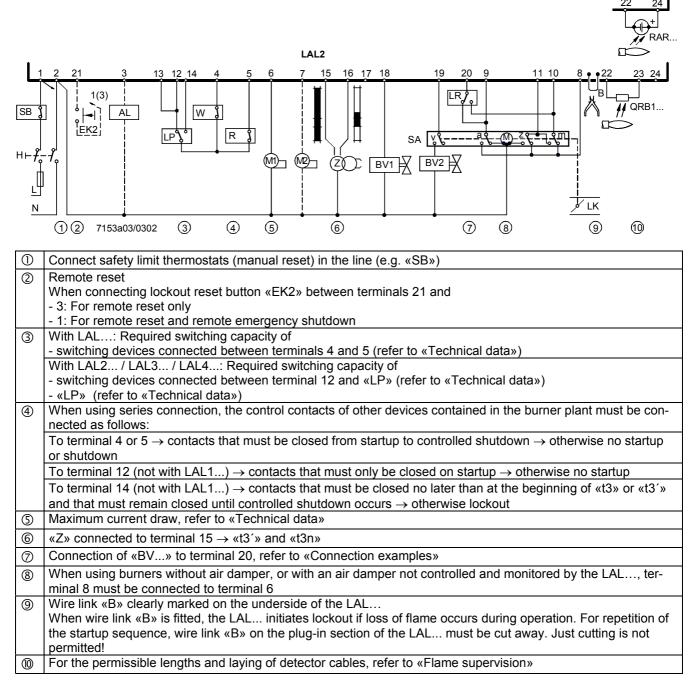
To avoid injury to persons, damage to property or the environment, the following warning notes should be observed!

Do not open, interfere with or modify the unit!

- Before performing any wiring changes in the connection area of the LAL..., completely isolate the burner control from the mains supply (all-polar disconnection)
- Ensure protection against electric shock hazard by providing adequate protection for the burner control's connection terminals
- Check to ensure that wiring is in an orderly state and that the wires are firmly connected
- Press the lockout reset button / operation button only manually (applying a force of no more than 10 N), without using any tools or pointed objects
- Do not press the lockout reset button on the unit or the remote reset button for more than 10 seconds since this damages the lockout relay in the unit
- Fall or shock can adversely affect the safety functions. Such units may not be put into operation, even if they do not exhibit any damage

Engineering notes

- Install switches, fuses, earthing, etc., in compliance with local regulations
- Connect valves and other plant components as specified in the burner manufacturer's documentation



Mounting notes

• Ensure that the relevant safety regulations are complied with

- Installation work must be carried out by qualified staff
- Live and neutral conductors may not be mixed up

Electrical connection of the flame detector

•

It is important to achieve practically disturbance-free signal transmission:

- Never run the detector cable together with other cables
- Line capacitance reduces the magnitude of the flame signal
- Use a separate low-capacitance cable
- Observe the permissible cable lengths (refer to «Technical data»)
- Always run high-voltage ignition cables separately, with the greatest possible distance to the unit and to other cables

Commissioning notes

- Commissioning work must be carried out by qualified staff
- When commissioning the plant or when doing maintenance work, make the following safety checks:

	Safety check	Anticipated response
a)	Burner startup with flame detector darkened	Lockout at the end of «TSA»
b)	Burner startup with flame detector exposed to extraneous light	Lockout after 40 seconds at the latest
c)	With wire strap «B»: Simulation of loss of flame during operation. For that purpose, darken the flame detector during operation and maintain this state	Lockout
d)	Without wire strap «B»: Simulation of loss of flame during operation. For that purpose, darken the flame detector during operation and maintain this state	Repetition followed by lockout at the end of «TSA»

Standards

Conformity to EEC directives

- Low-voltage directive

- Electromagnetic compatibility EMC (immunity)
 - 89 / 336 EEC 73 / 23 EEC

Service notes

- Maintenance work must be carried out by qualified staff
- Each time a unit has been replaced, check to ensure that wiring is in an orderly state and that the wires are firmly connected

Disposal notes



The unit contains electrical and electronic components and may not be disposed of together with household waste.

Local and currently valid legislation must be observed.

Mechanical design

LAL	 Plug-in design Exchangeable unit fuse (including spare fuse)
LAL3.25	 Difference to LAL1 / LAL2 / LAL4: Extraneous light does not initiate lockout during burner off times during the prepurge time Extraneous light prevents burner startup
Housing	 Made of impact-proof and heat-resistance black plastic Lockout reset button with viewing window; located behind it: Lockout warning lamp Lockout indicator coupled to the spindle of the sequence switch visible in the transparent lockout reset button uses easy-to-remember symbols to indicate the type of fault and the point in time lockout occurred
Plug-in base	 Base and plug-in section of the LAL are designed such that only burner controls of the LAL family can be plugged in 24 connection terminals Auxiliary terminals «31» and «32» 3 earth terminals terminating in a lug for earthing the burner 3 neutral conductor terminals prewired to terminal 2 14 knockout holes for cable entry by means of cable glands 8 at the side 6 in the bottom of the base 6 lateral threaded knockout holes for cable entry glands Pg11 or M20

Type summary

Switching times are given in the order of the startup sequence, valid for 50 Hz mains frequency. At 60 Hz frequency, switching times are about 17 % shorter.

	Flash steam generators	Universal use	Medium- or heavy-oil burners
Flame supervision with QRB1 or QRC1 for blue-flame		LAL1.25	
burners		LAL4.25A27	
Flame supervision with QRB1 or RAR	LAL2.14	LAL2.25	LAL2.65
Choice of air pressure supervision			
Choice of semiautomatic startup			
Same as LAL2.25 with the following exception:		Special applications such	
No lockout, but prevention of startup in the case of extrane-		as incinerator plants	
ous light		LAL3.25	
t1	10 s	22.5 s	67.5 s
TSA	4 s	5 s	5 s
t3	2 s	2.5 s	2.5 s
t3′	From the start 1)		
t3n	10 s	15 s	15 s
t4	8 s	7.5 s	7.5 s
t5	4 s	7.5 s	7.5 s
t6	10 s	15 s	15 s
t7	2 s	2.5 s	2.5 s
t8	30 s	47.5 s	92.5 s
t10	6 s	10 s	10 s
t11	Optional		
t12	Optional		
t13	10 s	15 s	15 s
t16	4 s	5 s	5 s
t20	32 s	35 s	12.5 s

¹) With air pressure supervision: From the time the air pressure signal is received

When ordering, please give full type reference according to «Type summary».

Accessories



Plug-in base - With Pg11 threads for cable entry glands - With M16 threads for cable entry glands

AGM410490500 AGM13.1

Technical data

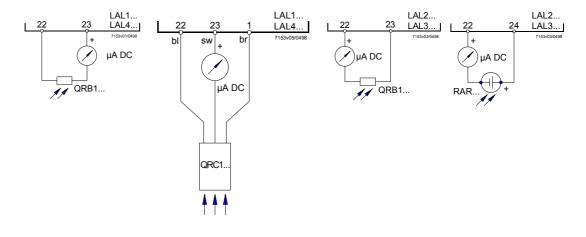
General unit data LAL	Mains voltage	AC 230 V –15 / +10 %				
	- With LAL1 / LAL2 / LAL3 incl.	AC 100 V –15 %AC 110 V +10 %				
	Mains frequency	5060 Hz ±6 %				
	Unit fuse (built-in)	T6,3H250V to DIN EN 60 127				
	Primary fuse (external)	max. 10 A (slow)				
	Weight					
	- LAL	approx. 1,000 g				
	- Plug-in base	approx. 165 g				
	Flame detectors:					
	- QRB1	refer to Data Sheet 7714				
	- QRC1	refer to Data Sheet 7716				
	- RAR	refer to Data Sheet 7713				
	Power consumption	approx. AC 3.5 VA				
	Mounting position	optional				
	Degree of protection	IP 40, when fitted, with the exception of the connection area (terminal base)				
	Safety class	II				
	Perm. input current at terminal 1	max. 5 A (peaks of 20 A / 20 ms)				
	Perm. current rating of control terminals 3, 6, 7, 911 and 1520	max. 4 A (peaks of 20 A / 20 ms)				
	Required switching capacity of switching devices					
	- Between terminals 4 and 5	1 A, AC 250 V				
	- Between terminals 4 and 12	1 A, AC 250 V				
	- Between terminals 12 and «LP»	1 A, AC 250 V				
	- Between terminals 4 and 14	5 A (peaks of 20 A)				
	- «LP»	5 A				
Plug-in base AGM	Degree of protection	IP 00				
	Cable connection	screw terminal				
		cross-sectional area of wire: 0.51.5 mm ²				
	With stranded wires	use adequate ferrules				
Environmental	Transport	DIN EN 60 721-3-2				
	Climatic conditions	class 2K2				
conditions	Mechanical conditions	class 2M2				
	Temperature range	-50+60 °C				
	Humidity	< 95 % r.h.				
	Operation	DIN EN 60 721-3-3				
	Climatic conditions	class 3K5				
	Mechanical conditions	class 3M2				
	Temperature range	-20+60 °C				
	Humidity	< 95 % r.h.				



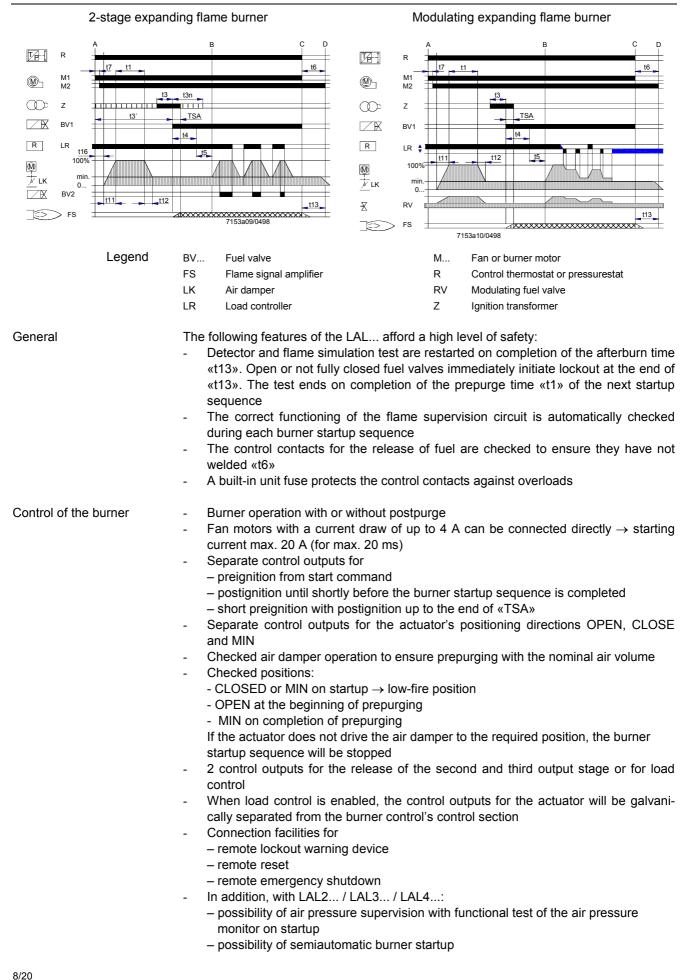
Condensation, formation of ice and ingress of water are not permitted!

Flame supervision

	LAL1 with		LAL2 / L	AL2 with	LAL4 with	
	QRB1	QRC1	QRB1	RAR	QRB1	QRC1
Min. detector current required	95 µA	80 µA	8 µA	6,5 µA	95 µA	80 µA
at AC 230 V						
Max. permissible detector	12 µA	12 µA	0.8 µA	0.7 µA	12 µA	12 µA
current with no flame						
Max. detector current that can	160 µA	130 µA	35 µA	30 µA	160 µA	130 µA
occur	_		-	-	-	-
Instrument's +pole	To terminal	To terminal	To termi-	To terminal 22	To terminal	To termi-
	23	23	nal 22		23	nal 23
Length of detector cable						
In the same cable as the	Max. 30 m		Not per-		Max. 30 m	
control lines			mitted			
Separate cable in cable duct	Max. 1000 m		20 m	RAR7: 30 m	Max. 1000 m	
3-core cable		Max. 1 m				Max. 1 m
2-core cable for the detector		Max. 20 m				Max. 20 m
line (bl, sw); separate single-						
core cable for the live con-						
ductor (br)						
Shielded cable (e.g. RG62,			200 m	RAR8: 100 m		
shield insulated)						
Shield			To termi-			
			nal 23			



Function



Flame supervision	tim - Ifi - Ifi	Flame detector and flame simulation test are made automatically during burner off times and the prepurge time «t1» If loss of flame occurs during operation, the burner control will initiate lockout If automatic repetition of the startup sequence is required, the clearly marked wire link on the plug-in section of the LAL must be cut away \rightarrow start repetition			
Preconditions for burner startup	- Se → - Aiu - Er mi - Cc ott clc	Burner control is not in the lockout position Sequence switch is in its start position \rightarrow with LAL1, voltage is present at terminals 4 and 11 \rightarrow with LAL2 / LAL3 / LAL4, voltage is present at terminals 11 and 12 Air damper is closed End switch «z» for the CLOSED position must feed power from terminal 11 to ter- minal 8 Contact of the limit thermostat or pressure switch «W» and the contacts of any other switching devices in the control loop between terminals 4 and 5 must be closed \rightarrow e.g. a control contact for the oil preheater's temperature			
	- No	ormally closed contact of the air pressure switch must be closed \rightarrow «LP» test			
Startup sequence					
	A	 Start command by «R»: → «R» closes the start control loop between terminals 4 and 5 The sequence switch starts to run Only prepurging, fan motor at terminal 6 receives power Pre- and postpurging, fan motor or flue gas fan at terminal 7 receives power on completion of «t7» On completion of «t16», the control command for opening the air damper is delivered via terminal 9 Terminal 8 receives no power during the positioning time The sequence switch continues to run only after the air damper has fully closed 			
	t1	 Prepurge time with air damper fully open: The correct functioning of the flame supervision circuit is checked during «t1» The burner control will initiate lockout if correct functioning is not ensured With LAL2 / LAL3 / LAL4: Shortly after the beginning of «t1», the air pressure switch must change over from terminal 13 to terminal 14 → otherwise, the burner control will initiate lockout → start of the air pressure check 			
	t3	Short preignition time: «Z» must be connected to terminal 16, release of fuel via terminal 18			

t3' Long preignition time: «Z» connected to terminal 15.

With **LAL1..**: «Z» is switched on when start command is given.

With LAL2... / LAL3... / LAL4...: «Z» is switched on when «LP» changes over \rightarrow no later than at the end of «t10»

- On completion of «t1», the LAL... drives the air damper to the low-fire position via terminal 10
 - \rightarrow the low-fire position is defined by the changeover point of auxiliary switch «m» in the actuator
- During the positioning time, the sequence switch maintains its position
 → until terminal 8 receives power via «m»
- The motor of the sequence switch is switched to the control section of the LAL...
 - → positioning signals delivered to terminals 8 now have no impact on the further startup sequence and on subsequent burner operation
- TSA Ignition safety time:

On completion of «TSA», a flame signal must be present at terminal 22. It must be available until controlled shutdown occurs

 \rightarrow otherwise, the burner control will initiate lockout and lock itself in the lockout position

- t3n Postignition time:
 - «Z» must be connected to terminal 15
 - With short preignition, «Z» remains on until «TSA» has elapsed
 → connection to terminal 16
- t4 Interval «BV1 BV2» or «BV1 LR»:
 - On completion of «t4», voltage is present at terminal 19
 - The voltage is required to power «BV2» connected to auxiliary switch «v» in the actuator
- t5 Interval:
 - On completion of «t5», terminal 20 receives power. At the same time, control outputs 9 to 11 and input 8 are galvanically separated from the LAL...'s control section
 - \rightarrow LAL... is now protected against reverse voltages from the load control circuit
 - With the release of «LR» at terminal 20, the startup sequence of the LAL... ends
 - After a few idle steps (steps with no contact position changes), the sequence switch switches itself off
- B Operating position of the burner

B-C Burner operation:

- During burner operation, «LR» drives the air damper to the nominal load or low-fire position, depending on heat demand
- Release of the nominal load takes place via auxiliary switch «v» in the actuator
- In the event of loss of flame during operation, the LAL... will initiate lockout
- For automatic start repetition, the clearly marked wire link «B» on the plugin section of the LAL... must be cut away

- C Controlled shutdown: In the case of controlled shutdown, «BV...» will immediately be closed. At the same time, the sequence switch is started to program «t6»
- C-D Sequence switch travels to start position «A»
- t6 Postpurge time:
 - Fan «M2» connected to terminal 7
 - Shortly after the start of «t6», terminal 10 receives power \rightarrow air damper is driven to the MIN position
 - Full closing of the air damper starts only shortly before «t6» has elapsed
 → initiated by the control signal at terminal 11
 - During the following burner off time, terminal 11 is live

t13 Permissible afterburn time:

During «t13», the flame signal input may still receive a flame signal \rightarrow no lockout

D-A End of control program:

 \rightarrow start position

As soon as the sequence switch has reached the start position – having thereby switched itself off – the flame detector and flame simulation test will start again

During burner off times, the flame supervision circuit is live.

When the start position is reached: With LAL1..., a voltage signals is fed to terminal 4 With LAL2... / LAL3... / LAL4..., a voltage signal is fed to terminal 12

Whenever a fault occurs, the sequence switch stops and with it the lockout indicator.

The symbol appearing above the reading mark indicates the type of fault:

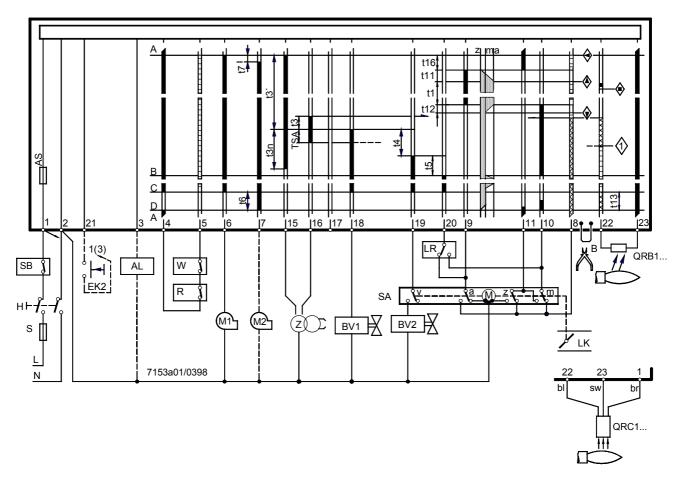
•	No start	•	«Precon Extraneo Lockout program Example – Nonex – Leakin	ditions fo ous light: during or es: tinguishe g fuel val	
•	Interruption of startup sequence	•	changed	over end s ls 6, 7 an	at terminal 8 from the switch «a» d 15 are live until fault has
Ρ	Lockout	Do:	air press	ressure in sure chec	dication at the beginning of the
•	Lockout	•	Defect ir	n the flam	e supervision circuit
•	Interruption of startup sequence	•	iliary swi	itch «m» f Is 6, 7 an	nal at terminal 8 from the aux- for the low-fire position d 15 are live until fault has
1	Lockout	•	No flame	e signal a	t the end of the safety time
I	Lockout	•	Flame si	ignal has	been lost during operation
				a-b	Startup sequence
		b		b-b´ b (b´)-a	Idle steps (with no contact confirmation) Postpurge program
	LAL1 LAL2, LA	L3	, LAL4		

- Burner control can immediately be reset after lockout:
- Do not press the lockout reset button for more than 10 seconds
- The sequence switch always travels to the start position first
 - After resetting
 - After rectification of a fault that led to shutdown
 - After each power failure
- During this period of time, power is only fed to terminals 7 and 9...11.
- Then, the LAL.... will program a new burner startup sequence

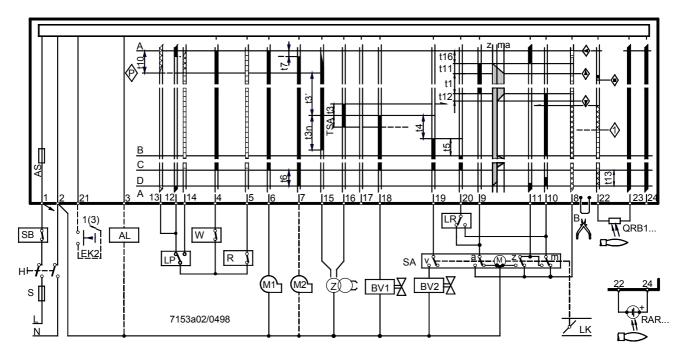
12/20

Lockout indicator

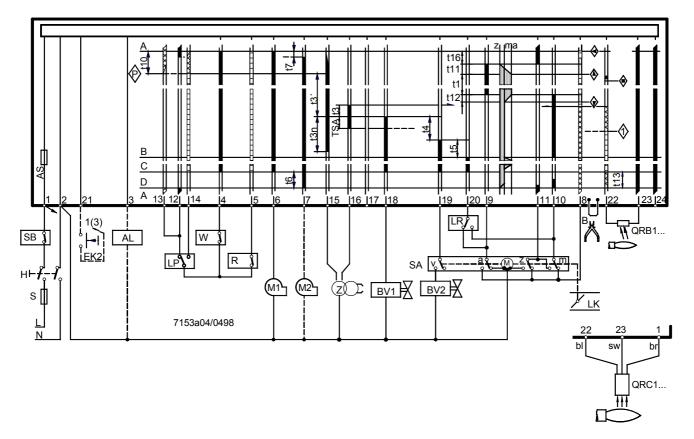
LAL1...



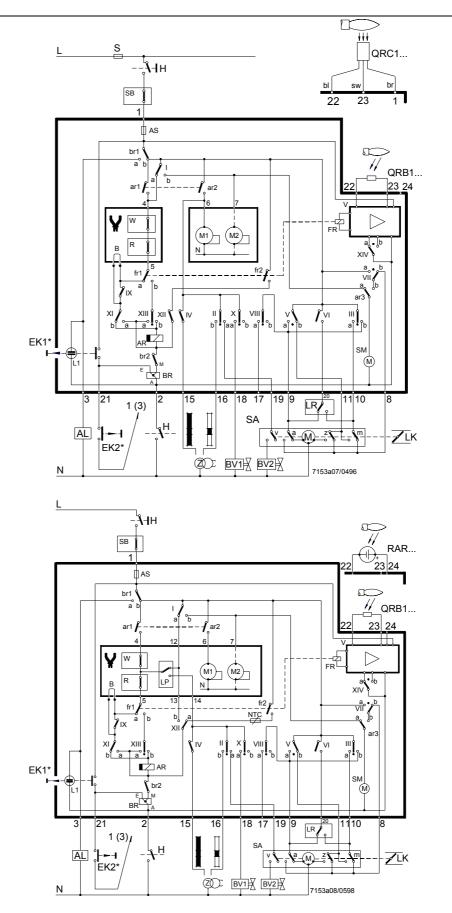
LAL2... / LAL3...

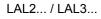






LAL1...

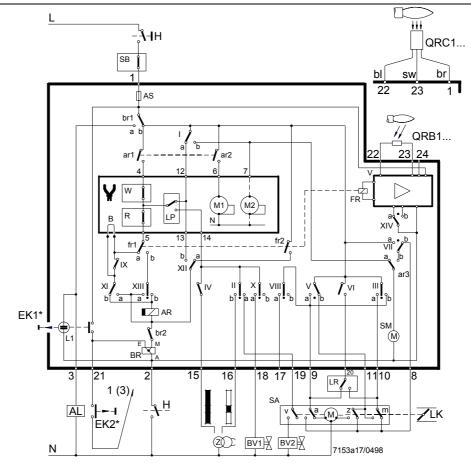




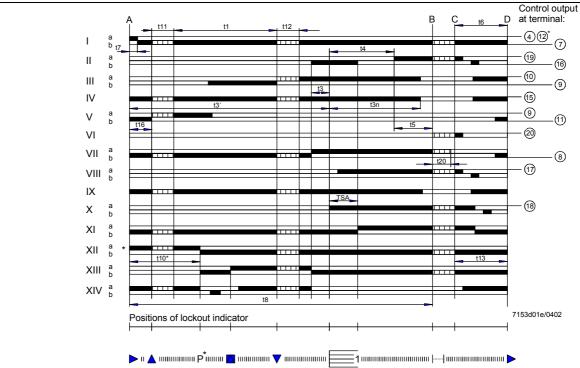


Do not press the lockout reset button for more than 10 seconds! For the connection of the safety shutoff valve, refer to the plant diagram provided by the burner supplier.





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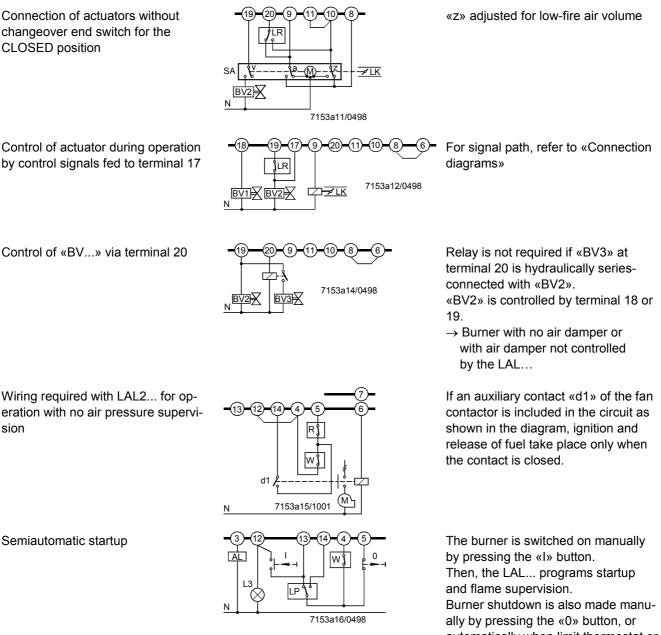
* These data do not apply to LAL1...

Sequence diagram

Legend

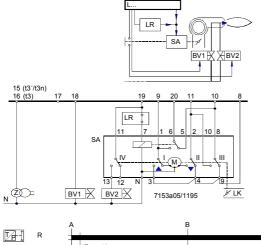
a AL AR B bl br BR EK FR H L LP m	Changeover end switch for air damper's OPEN position Remote lockout indicator (alarm) Load relay with «ar» contacts Unit fuse Wire link Blue Brown Lockout relay with «br» contacts Lockout reset button Flame relay with «fr» contacts Mains isolator Lockout warning lamp Air pressure switch Auxiliary switch for air damper's MIN position	NTC QRC1 QRB1 RAR S SA SM SW V V V W z	
	Control signals delivered by the LAL Permissible input signals		Required input signals: If these signals are not present during \diamondsuit or \bowtie , the burner control will stop the startup sequence or initiate lockout
TSA t1 t3	Ignition safety time Prepurge time with air damper fully open Preignition time, short («Z» connected to termi- nal 16)	t8 t10	Duration of startup sequence (excluding «t11» and «t12») Only with LAL2 / LAL3 / LAL4: Interval from
t3′	Preignition time, long («Z» connected to terminal 15)		startup to the beginning of the air pressure check
t3n t4 t5 t6 t7	Postignition time («Z» connected to terminal 15) Interval between voltage at terminals 18 and 19 («BV1-BV2») Interval between voltage at terminals 19 and 20 («BV2» load controller) Postpurge time (with «M2») Interval between start command and voltage at terminal 7 (start delay time for «M2»)	t11 t12 t13 t16 t20	Air damper running time to the OPEN position Air damper running time to the low-fire position (MIN) Permissible afterburn time Interval to the OPEN command for the air damper Not with all LAL: For self-shutdown of the sequence switch

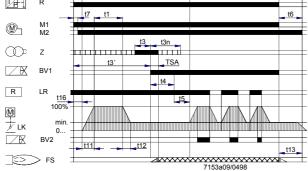
Connection examples



by pressing the «I» button. Then, the LAL... programs startup and flame supervision. Burner shutdown is also made manually by pressing the «0» button, or automatically when limit thermostat or pressure switch «W» responds. «L3» indicates when the burner is ready for startup. It extinguishes shortly after the burner is started up. For other connections, refer to «Connection diagrams».

2-stage expanding flame burner

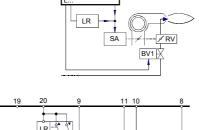


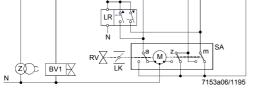


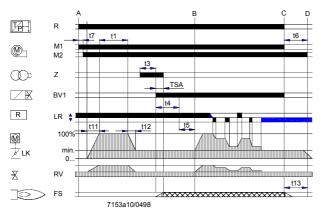
С

Modulating expanding flame burner

16 17







Load control with a 2-position controller. During burner off times, the air damper is closed.

Control of actuator according to the single-wire control principle.

- → For actuator «SA» type SQN..., refer to Data Sheet 7808; for other connections, refer to «Connection diagrams»
- Pre- and postignition when the ignition transformer is connected to terminal 15

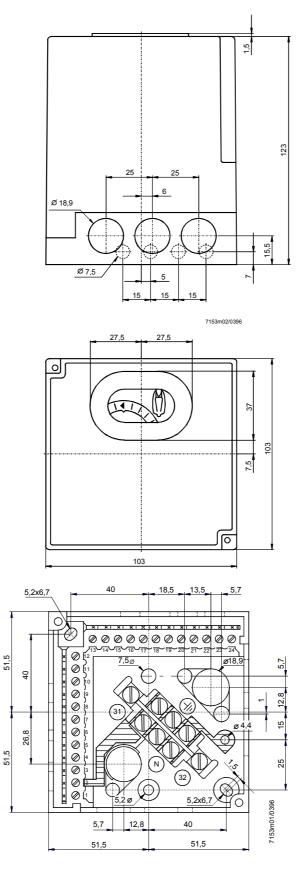
Load control with modulating controller with galvanically separated control contacts for positioning directions OPEN and CLOSE.

During burner off times, the air damper is fully closed. When using actuators with changeover end switch «z» for the CLOSED position, terminals 10 and 11 must be interconnected.

For other connections, refer to «Connection diagrams».

Dimensions in mm

LAL... with plug-in base AGM...



Plug-in base AGM... (Pg11 or M16 threads)

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